FIG. 1

COMPUTER

1

2

8: INTERNAL BUS

4 CPU

EXECUTE

5 MAIN STORAGE (MEMORY)

READ

6 SECONDARY STORAGE (HARD DISK)

3 DISPLAY

OUTPUT RESULT

INSTALL

7 FLOPPY DRIVE

INSERT

9: FD

OPERATION SIMULATING PROGRAM

10

FIG. 2

FIG. 3

RESOURCE MANAGER

REQUEST

S10

C

S9: TRANSFER EXECUTION RIGHT

A	B	A
RESOURCE REQUEST QUEUE		

20

12

14: RESOURCE

A		A
		B
		C

S11

REPLY

21

22

TRANSFER EXECUTION RIGHT

21	21	21	21
RESOURCE REPLY QUEUE			

S12

THREAD MANAGER

11

EXECUTION WAIT QUEUE

18

S7: EXECUTION

13

S6: ADDITION

13

21

REPLY

13 13 13

19

RESOURCE REQUEST

B

S8

S5: THREAD GENERATION

S13

S4

INPUT QUEUE

17

S2

S13

TEST BENCH

15

S1: TEST DATA GENERATION

16

16

16

S3: TRANSFER EXECUTION RIGHT

FIG. 4

RESOURCE MANAGER 12

RESOURCE 14

14

121

REQUEST

REPLY

THREAD MANAGER 11

111

112

110

THREAD 13

13

13

13

EXTERNAL INPUT
(TEST BENCH)
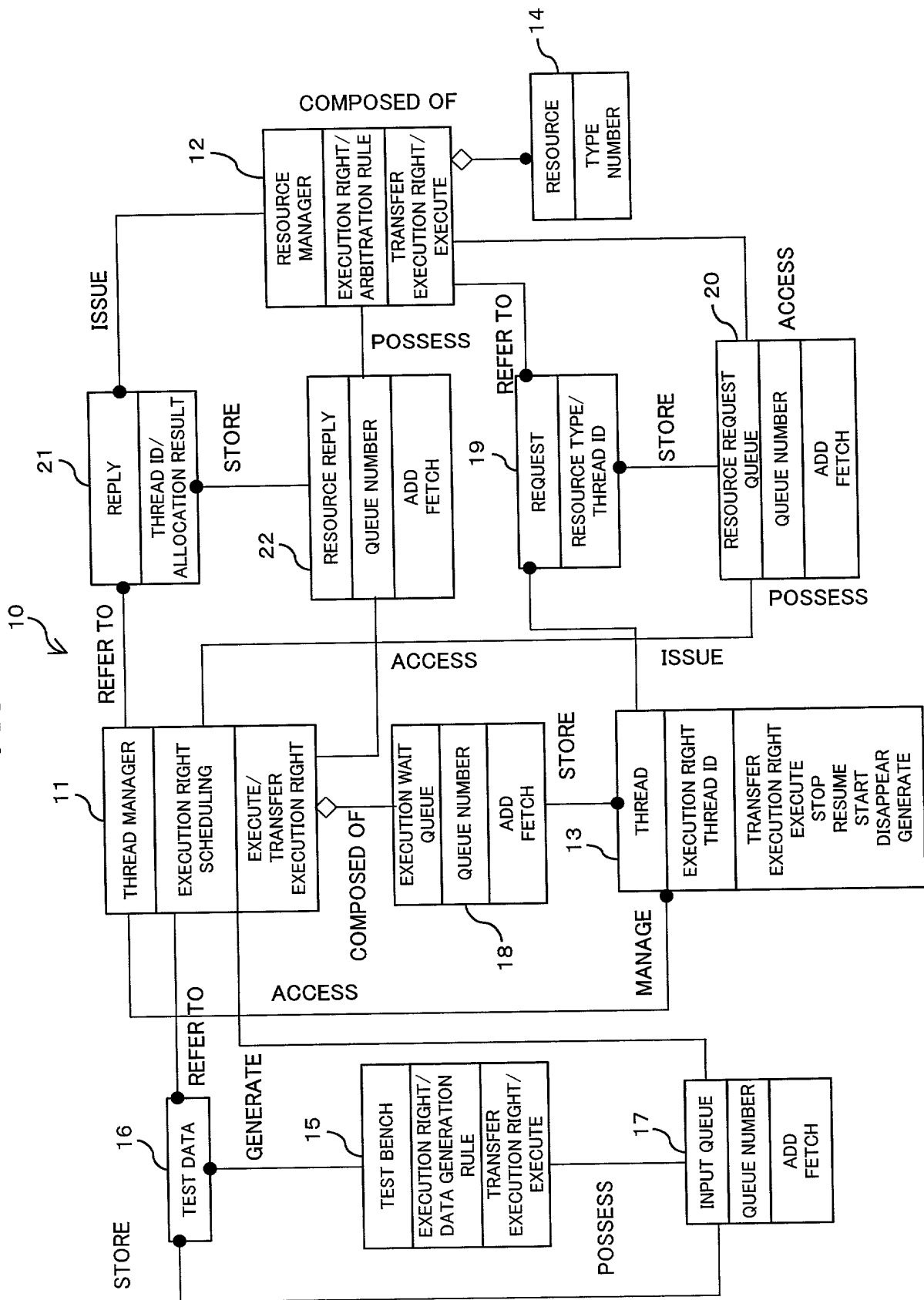
1(4)

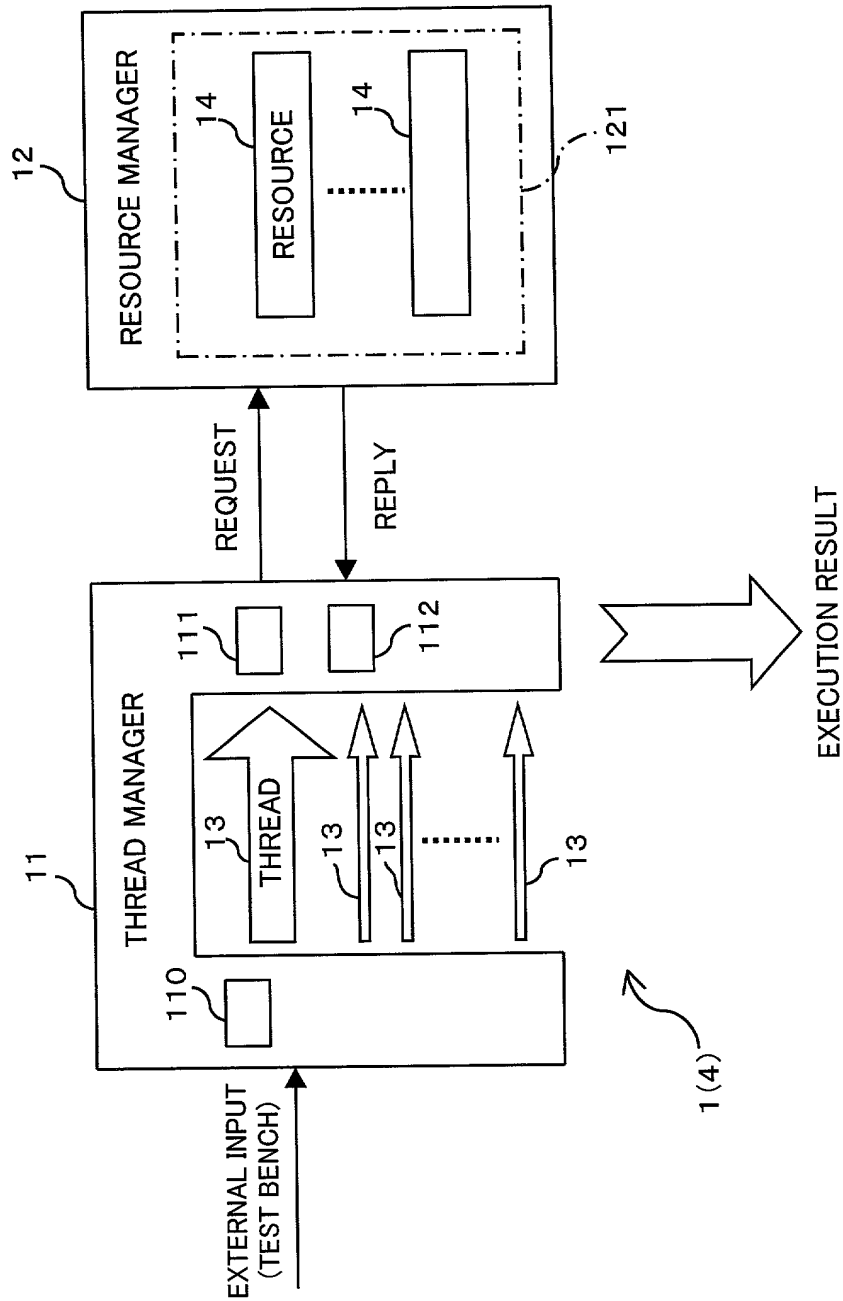EXECUTION RESULT

FIG. 5

```
class          thread {
   ...
   void execution ( ){
      processing A ( );
      processing B ( );
      processing C ( );
   }
}
```

FIG. 6

```
class resource manager {
    resource    R1 ;
    resource    R2 ;
    queue    resource request queue          20
    queue    resource reply queue            22
    public:                                                    31a
        void request (resource R) {
            request.    thread ID = present thread ID;
            request.    resource type = R;
            add request to resource request queue
        }

        void    release (resource R) {              31b
            R. number ++ ;
        }                                                      311

        bool arbitration
            while (resource request queue is not void) {   312     31c
                one request is fetched ;
                if (request. resource type == R1) {
                    if (R1. number <= 0) {
                        reply. thread ID = request. thread ID;
                        reply. allocation result = false;

                        continue ;
                    }
                    R1 arbitration rule ;
                    replay. thread ID = request. thread ID;
                    reply. allocation result = R1 arbitration result;     313
                    add reply to resource reply queue
                    R1. number -- ;
                }
                else if (request. resource type == R2) {
                    if (R2. number <= 0) {
                        reply. thread ID = request. thread ID;            314
                        reply. allocation result = false;
                        add reply to resource reply queue
                        continue ;
                    }
                    R2 arbitration rule ;
                    reply. thread ID = request. thread ID;
                    reply. allocation result = R2 arbitration result;     315
                    add reply to resource reply queue
                    R2. number -- ;
                }
            }
        }
}
```
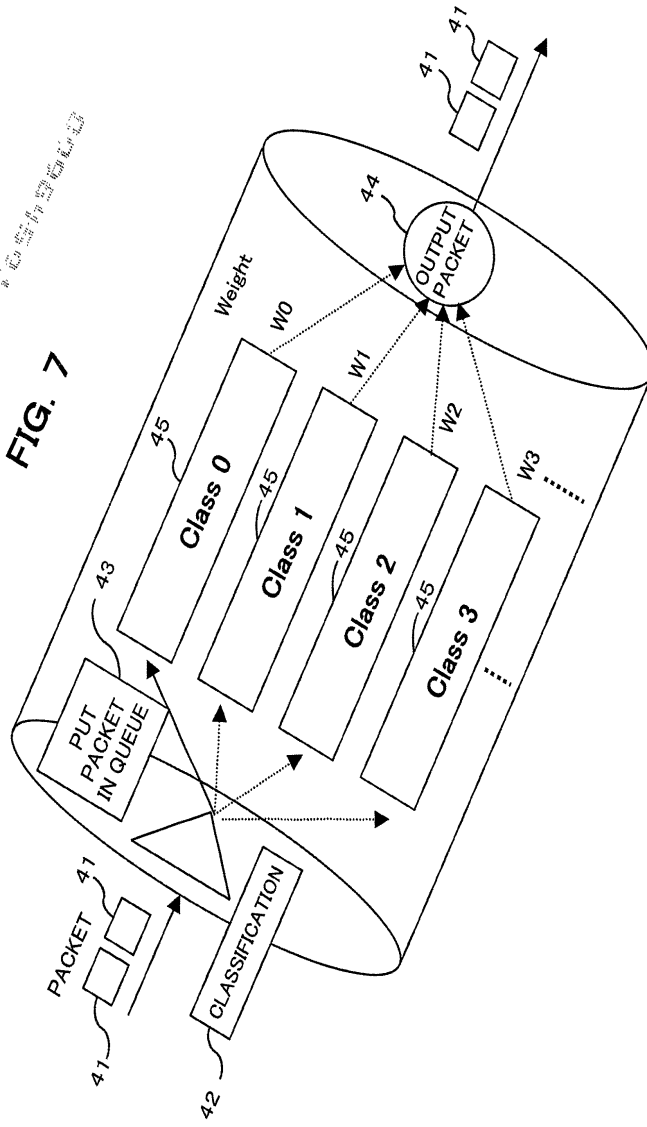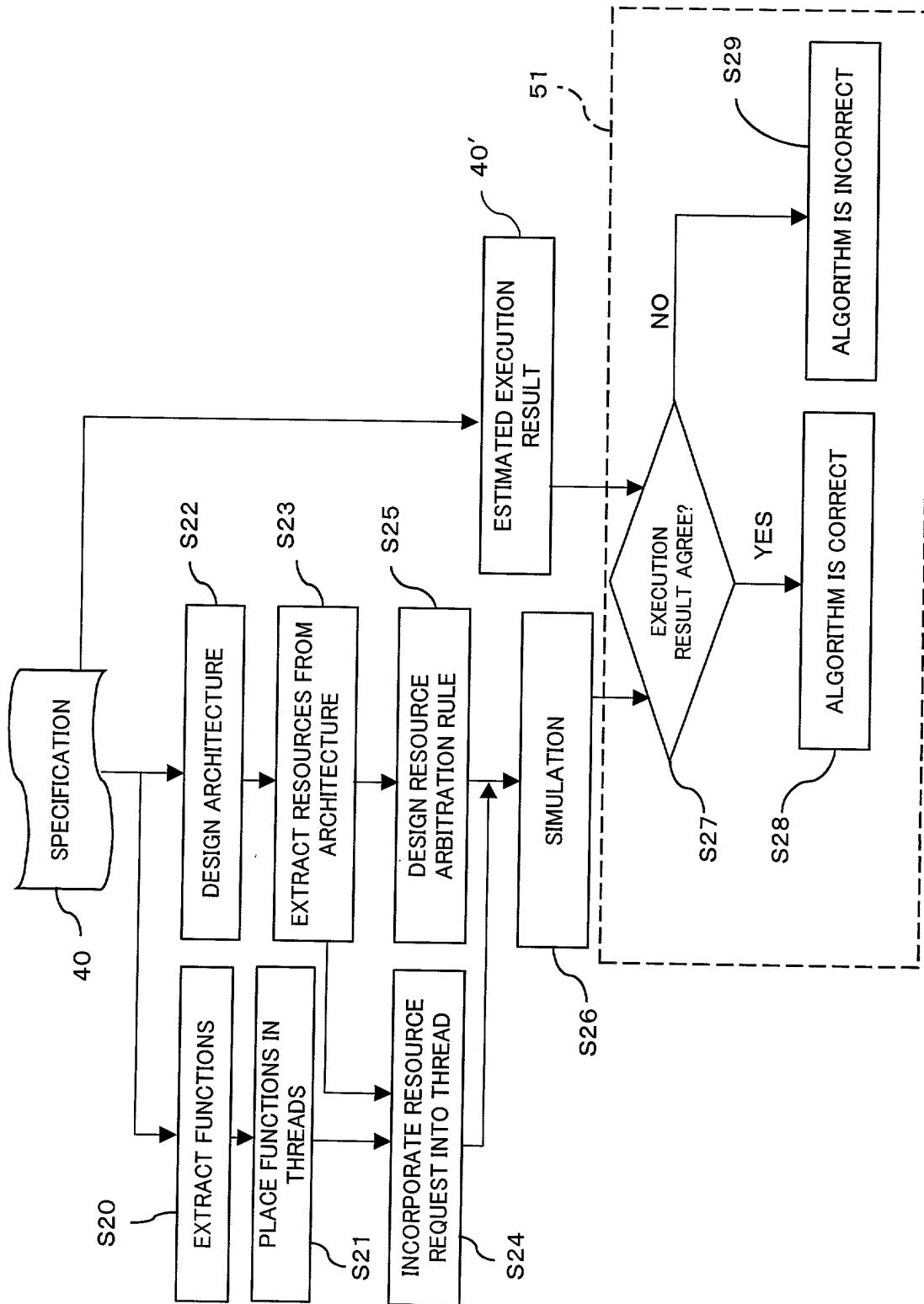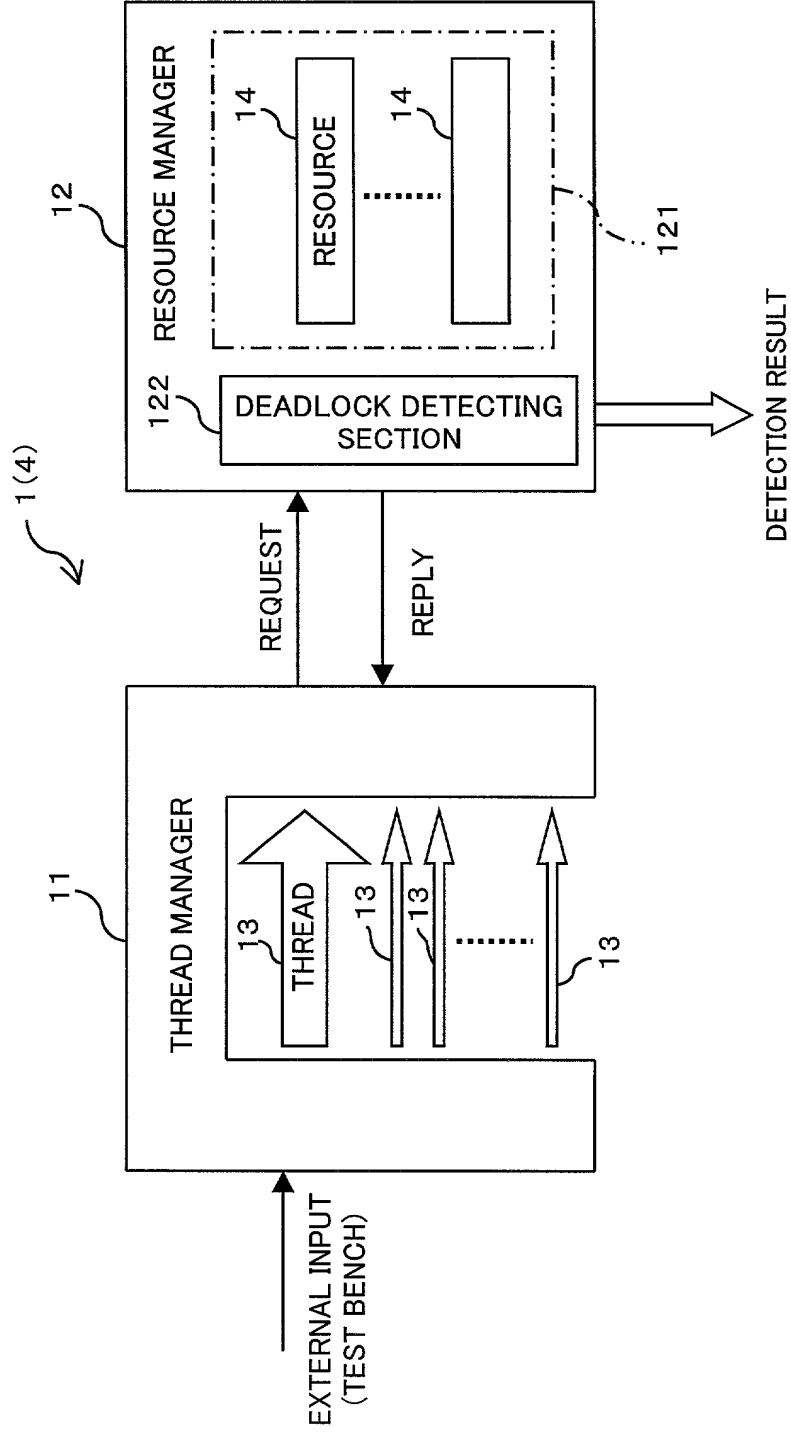
FIG. 7

PACKET 41

CLASSIFICATION 42

PUT PACKET IN QUEUE 43

Class 0 45

Class 1 45

Class 2 45

Class 3 45

Weight

W0

W1

W2

W3 ....

OUTPUT PACKET 44

FIG. 8

SPECIFICATION — 40

S20 — EXTRACT FUNCTIONS

S21 — PLACE FUNCTIONS IN THREADS

S24 — INCORPORATE RESOURCE REQUEST INTO THREAD

S22 — DESIGN ARCHITECTURE

S23 — EXTRACT RESOURCES FROM ARCHITECTURE

S25 — DESIGN RESOURCE ARBITRATION RULE

S26 — SIMULATION

ESTIMATED EXECUTION RESULT — 40'

51

S27 — EXECUTION RESULT AGREE?

NO → S29 — ALGORITHM IS INCORRECT

YES → S28 — ALGORITHM IS CORRECT

FIG. 9

RESOURCE MANAGER 12

14 RESOURCE 14

121

122 DEADLOCK DETECTING SECTION

DETECTION RESULT

1 (4)

REQUEST

REPLY

THREAD MANAGER 11

13 THREAD 13 13 13

EXTERNAL INPUT (TEST BENCH)

FIG. 10

```
class    thread {
    ...
    void    execution ( ){
        resource A. request(2);
        processing;
        ...
resource B. request(2);
resource A. release(2);
        processing;
        ...
        resource A. request(2);
        resource B. release(2);
        processing;
        ...
        resource A. release(2);
    ...
    }
}
```
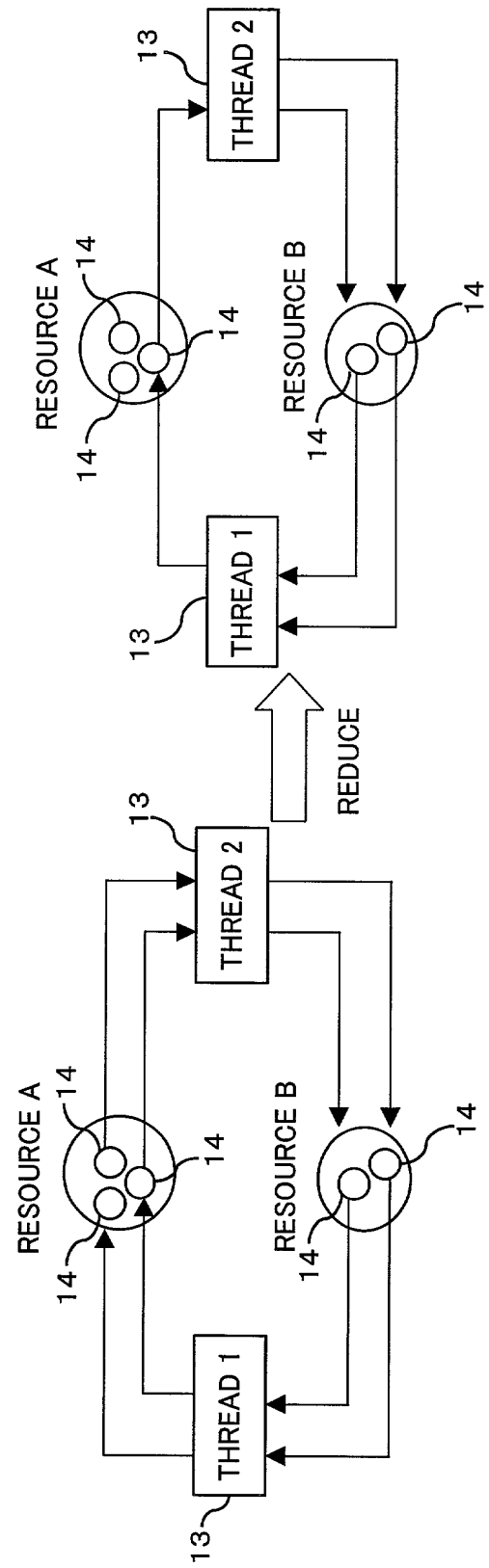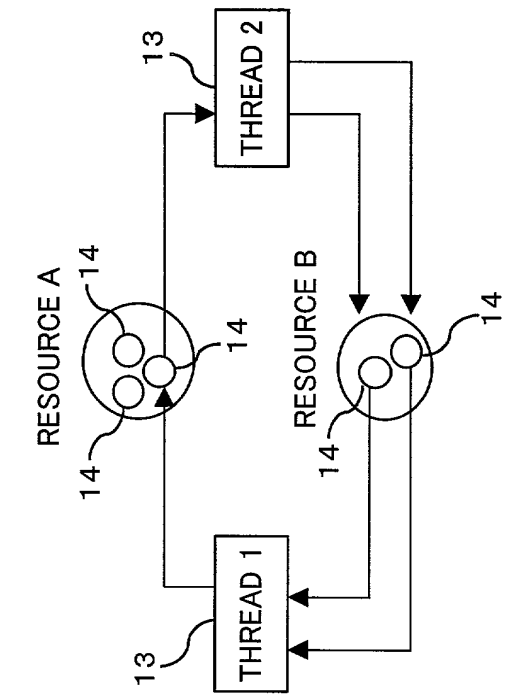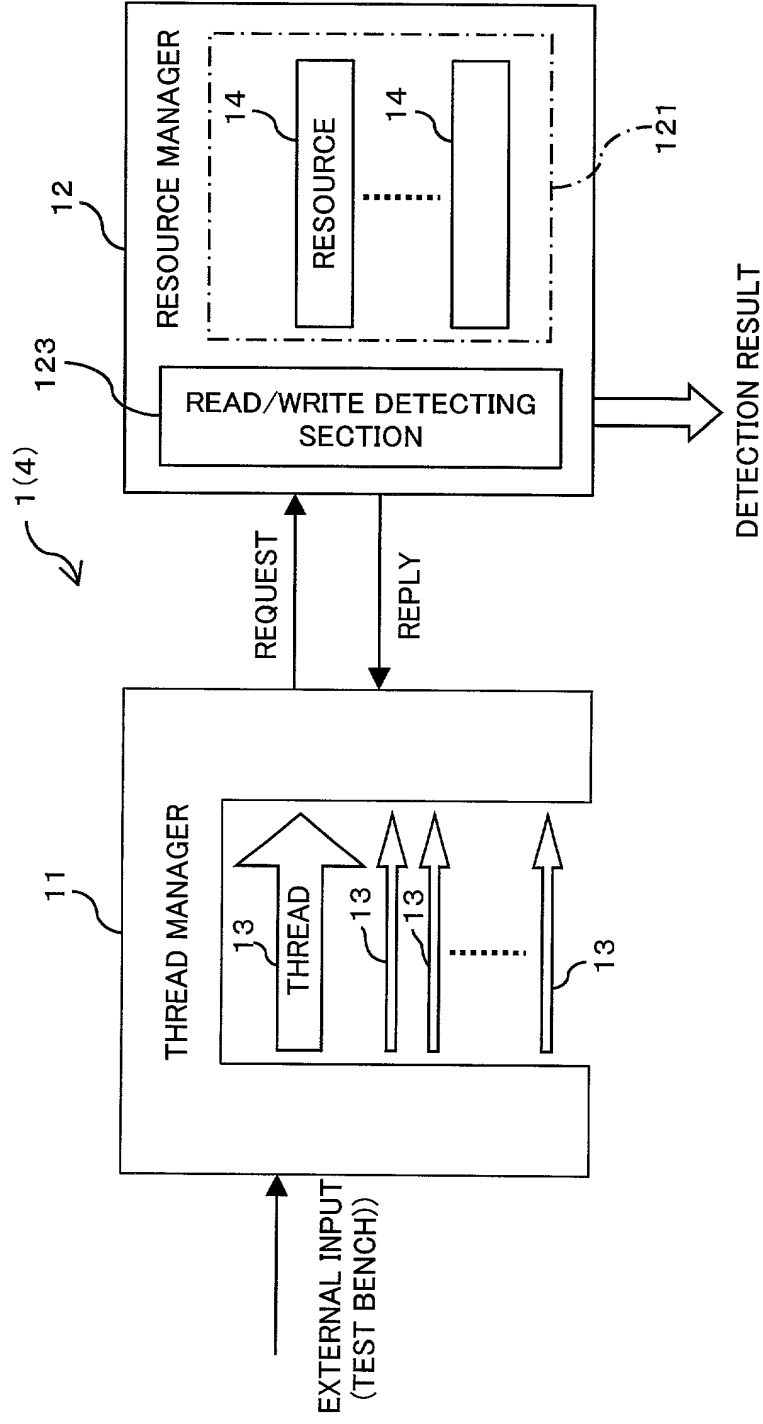
FIG. 11A

FIG. 11B

FIG. 12

EXTERNAL INPUT
(TEST BENCH)

THREAD MANAGER — 11

THREAD — 13

13

13

13

1(4)

REQUEST

REPLY

RESOURCE MANAGER — 12

123

READ/WRITE DETECTING
SECTION

RESOURCE — 14

14

121

DETECTION RESULT

FIG. 13

```
class   request {
  unsigned int   thread ID;
  int   number of requests;
  int   read/write flag;
}
```

FIG. 14

```
class   resource A : public resource {
int CurrentFlag = 0;
    …
  void request (int n, bool ReadWriteFlage( ) {
          request. thread ID = present thread ID;
          request.   number of resources = n;
          request.   read/write flag = ReadWriteFlag;
add request to resource request queue
  }
  void   release (int n){
          …
          CurrentFlag = 0;                    ~__-316
  }
    …
bool arbitration( ) {
          …                                                    317
  while (resource request queue is not void) {
          one request is fetched;
  if (CurrentFlag ! = 0 && request.   read/write flag

    != CurrentFlag){
          error ("there is possibility of occurrence of read/write error!");
      }
      CurrentFlag == request.   read/write flag;
          }
          …
      }
      …
  }
```
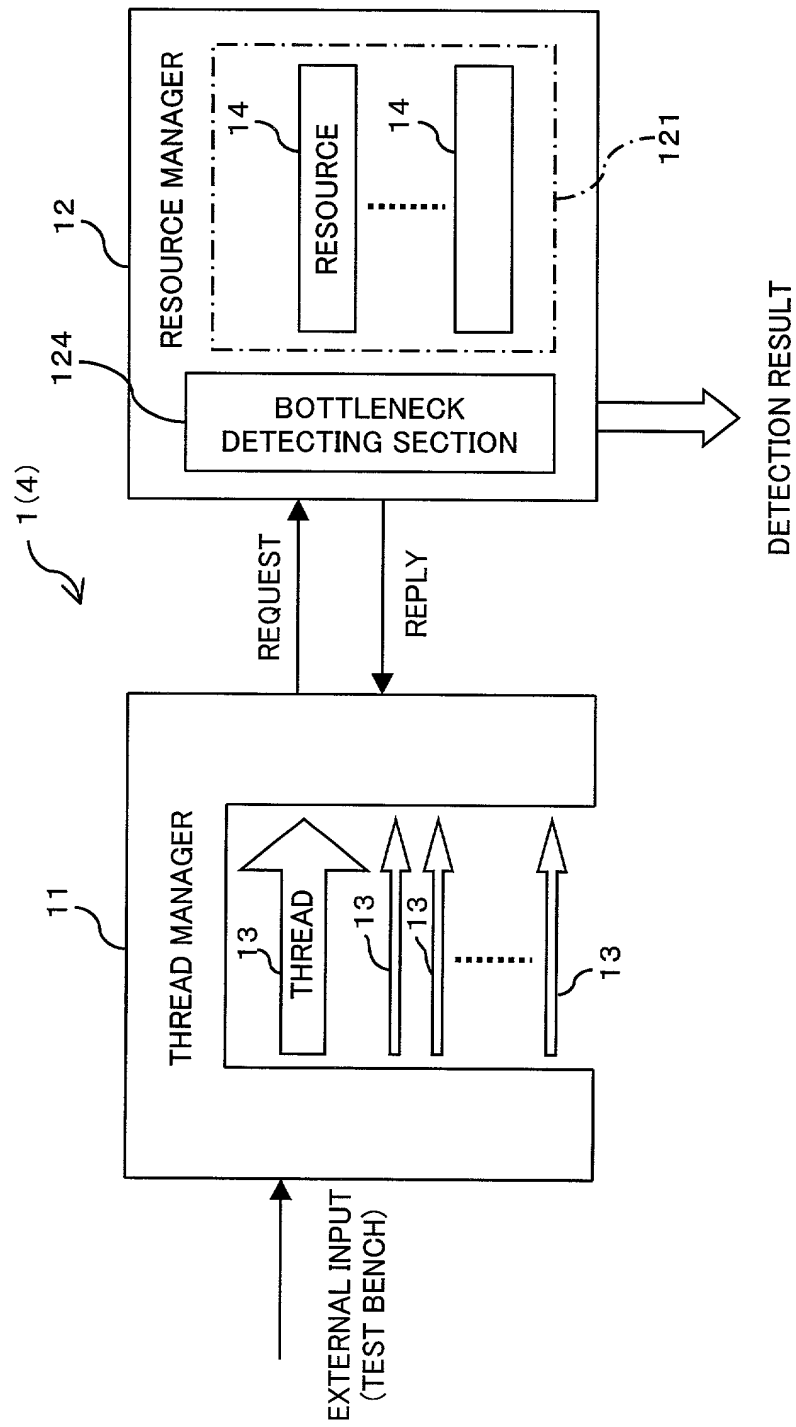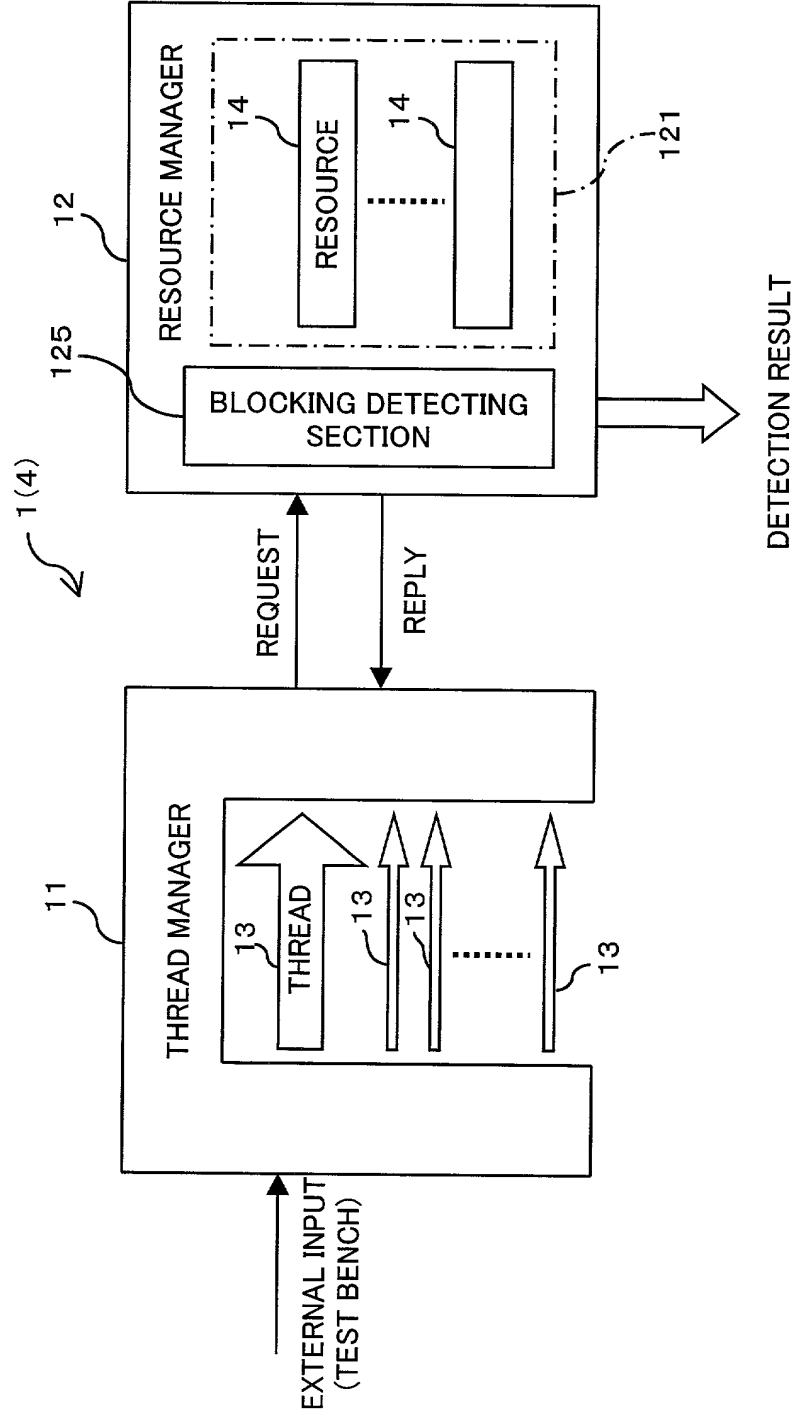
FIG. 15

FIG. 16

```
class    resource {
  int   number of accesses = 0;
  ...
  void   request (int n) {
     number of accesses ++;
  }
  ...
  int    total of request( ) {
     return      number of accesses;
  }
}
```

FIG. 17

THREAD MANAGER 11

THREAD 13
13
13
....
13

EXTERNAL INPUT
(TEST BENCH)

1(4)

REQUEST

REPLY

RESOURCE MANAGER 12

125

BLOCKING DETECTING
SECTION

14
RESOURCE
14
....

121

DETECTION RESULT

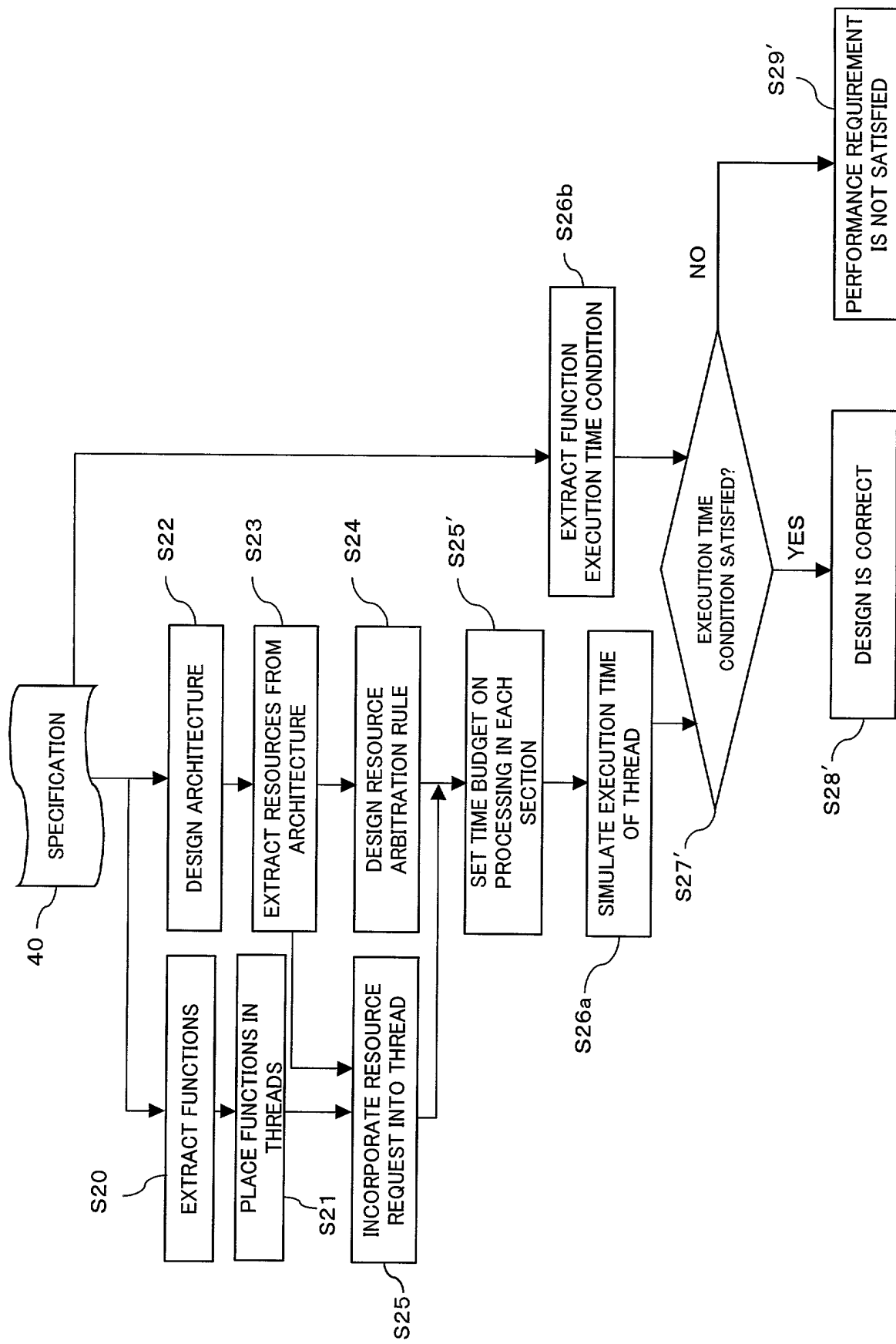# FIG. 18

```
class    resource A {
    ...
    bool arbitration( ) {
  while (resource request queue is not void) {
      one request is fetched;
if (number < 0) {
  error ("there is a need to block a request for resource A");
}
    }
    ...
  }
```

FIG. 19

SPECIFICATION 40

S20 EXTRACT FUNCTIONS

S21 PLACE FUNCTIONS IN THREADS

S25 INCORPORATE RESOURCE REQUEST INTO THREAD

S22 DESIGN ARCHITECTURE

S23 EXTRACT RESOURCES FROM ARCHITECTURE

S24 DESIGN RESOURCE ARBITRATION RULE

S25' SET TIME BUDGET ON PROCESSING IN EACH SECTION

S26a SIMULATE EXECUTION TIME OF THREAD

S26b EXTRACT FUNCTION EXECUTION TIME CONDITION

S27' EXECUTION TIME CONDITION SATISFIED?

YES → S28' DESIGN IS CORRECT

NO → S29' PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENT IS NOT SATISFIED

FIG. 20

```
class  thread {
  ...
  void  execution ( ){
    resource A.  request (1);
    processing 1;
    delay (time budget for processing 1);
    resource A.  release (1);
    resource B.  request (1);
    processing 2:
    delay (time budget for processing 2);
    resource B.  release (1);
    ...
  }
}
```
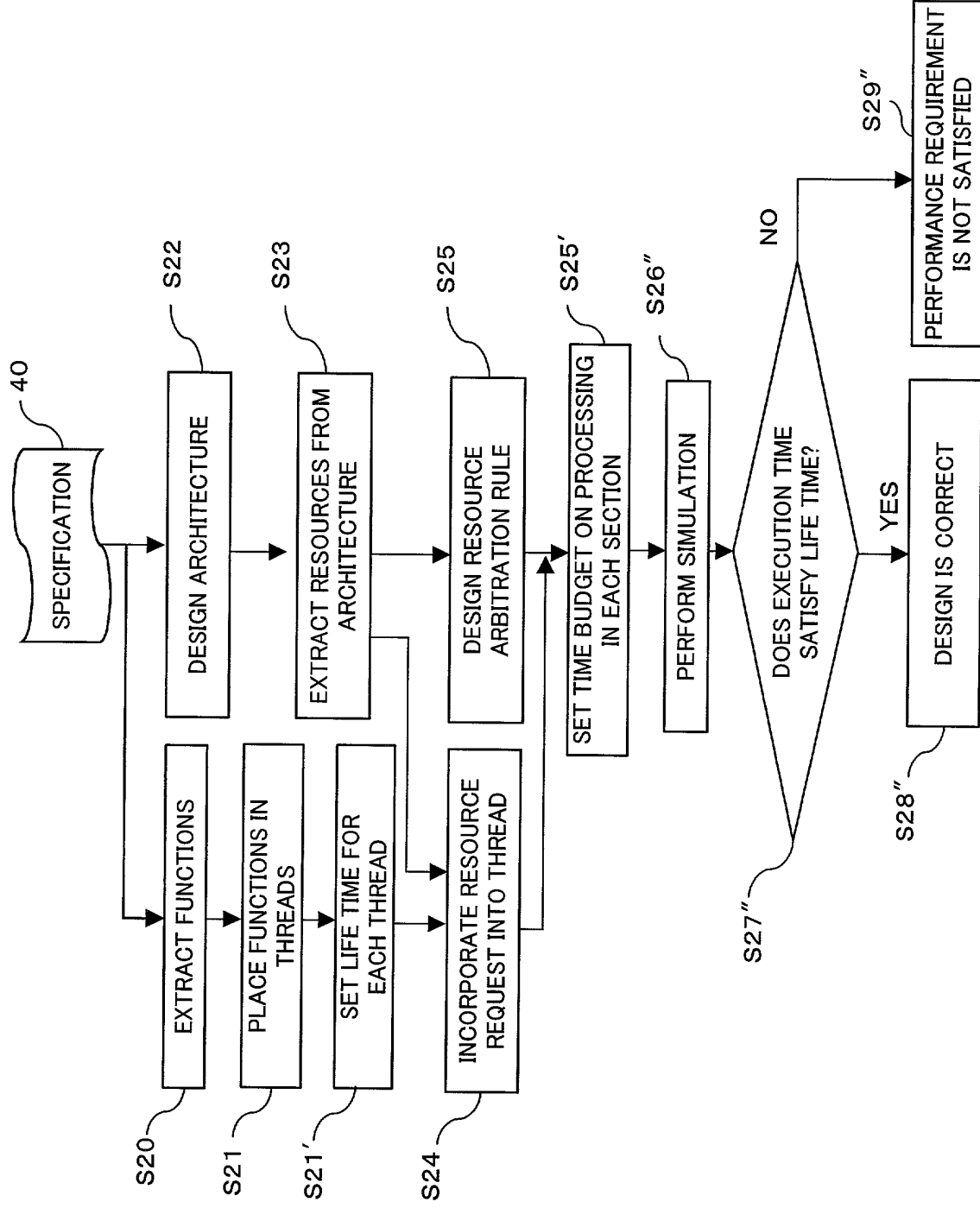
FIG. 21

SPECIFICATION — 40

EXTRACT FUNCTIONS — S20

PLACE FUNCTIONS IN THREADS — S21

SET LIFE TIME FOR EACH THREAD — S21'

INCORPORATE RESOURCE REQUEST INTO THREAD — S24

DESIGN ARCHITECTURE — S22

EXTRACT RESOURCES FROM ARCHITECTURE — S23

DESIGN RESOURCE ARBITRATION RULE — S25

SET TIME BUDGET ON PROCESSING IN EACH SECTION — S25'

PERFORM SIMULATION — S26"

DOES EXECUTION TIME SATISFY LIFE TIME? — S27"

YES

DESIGN IS CORRECT — S28"

NO

PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENT IS NOT SATISFIED — S29"

FIG. 22

```
class    thread {
    long    life time;
    long    delay;
    void    execution ( ){
        ...
    }
    bool JugdeLifeTime( ){
        if (life time < delay)
        return false;
        else        return true;
    }
}
```

FIG. 23

THREAD 1   THREAD 2   THREAD 3   ⋯   THREAD n

PROCESSING 1   13

PROCESSING 2   13

PROCESSING 3   13

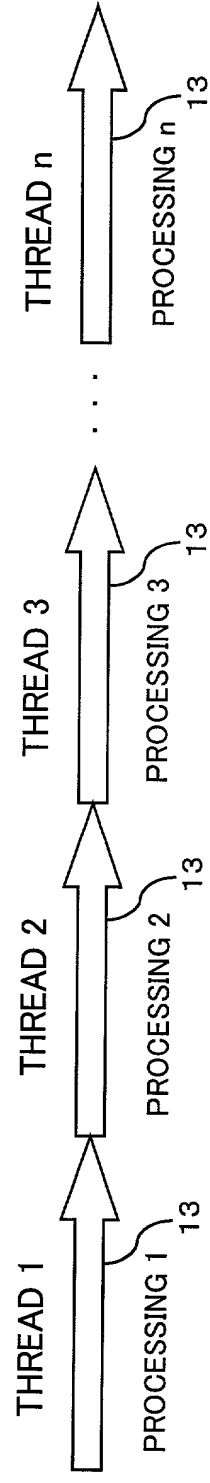PROCESSING n   13

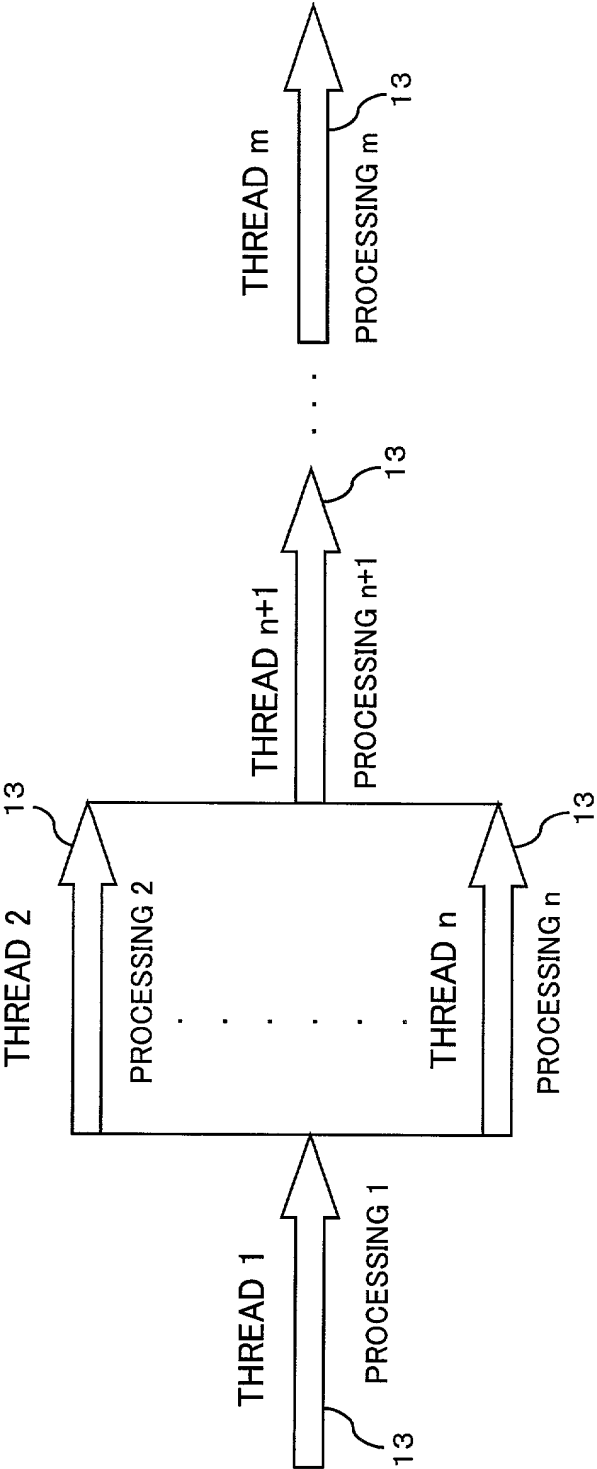# FIG. 24

```
class   thread {
    ...
    void   execution( ) {
        thread 1.   generate( );
        thread 1.   wait for completion( );
        thread 2.   generate( );
        thread 2.   wait for completion( );
        thread 3.   generate( );
        thread 3.   wait for completion( );
    }
}

class   thread 1: public thread {
    ...
        void   execution( ) {
        processing 1( );
    }
    ...
}
class   thread 2: public thread {
    ...
    void   execution( ) {
            processing 2( );
        }
    ...
    }

thread 3: public thread {
    ...
    void   execution( ) {
        processing 3( );
    }
    ...
}
```
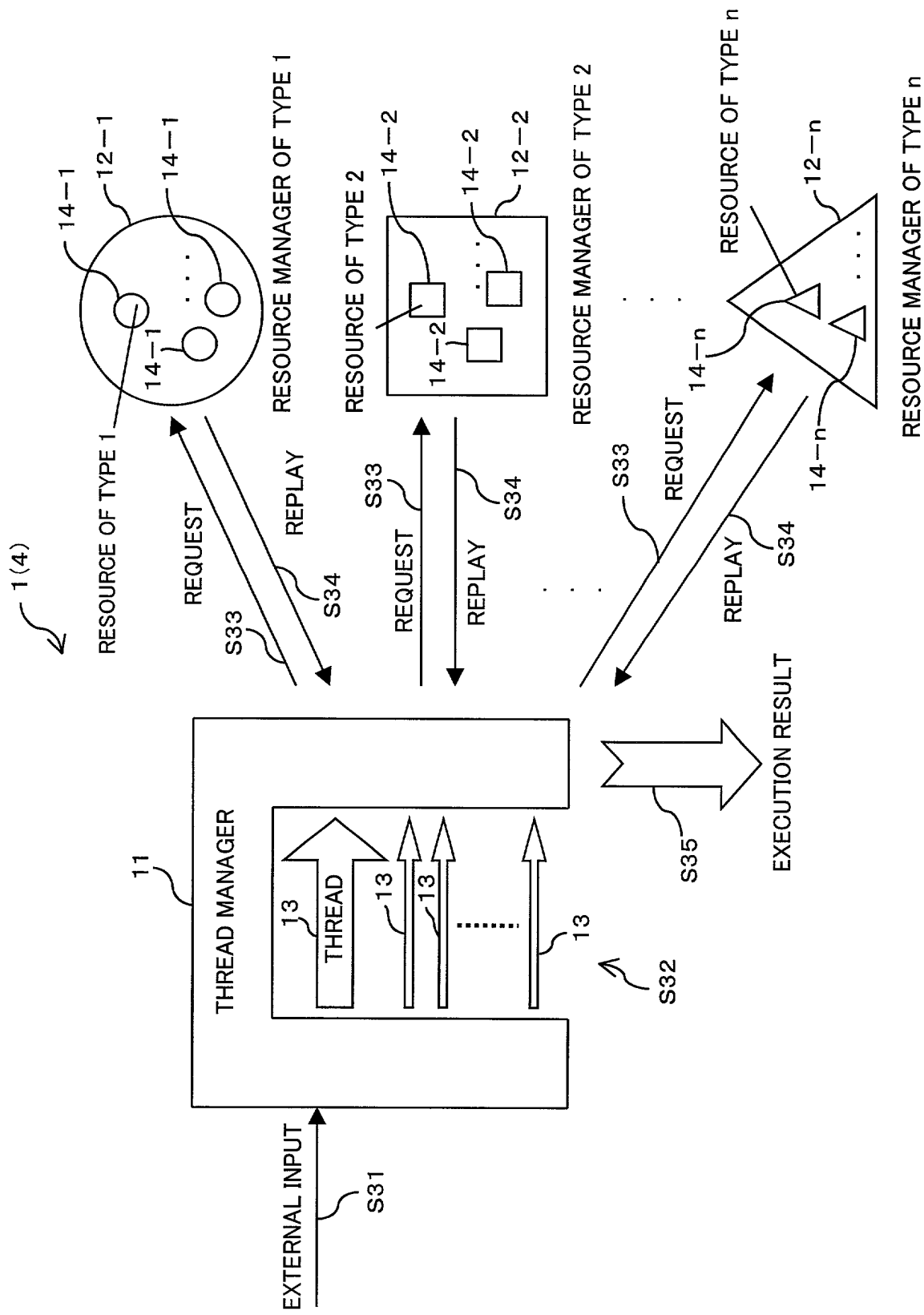
FIG. 25

THREAD 2

PROCESSING 2

13

THREAD n

PROCESSING n

13

THREAD 1

PROCESSING 1

13

THREAD n+1

PROCESSING n+1

13

THREAD m

PROCESSING m

13

FIG. 26

```
class   thread {
  …
  void   execution( ) {
    thread A.   generate( );
    thread B.    generate( );
    thread A.   wait for completion( );
    thread B.   wait for completion( );
    thread C.   generate( );
    thread C.   wait for completion( );
  }
}
```

FIG. 27

1(4)

FIG. 28

```
class  resource A : public resource manager {
    int    number;
    queue     resource request queue;          20
    queue     resource reply queue;            22
    public:
        resource A (int cnt) : number (cnt) { }
        void   request (int n) {
            request.   thread ID = present thread ID;        31a′
            request.   number of resources = n;
            add request to resource request queue
        }

        void   release (int n) {                             31b′
            number + = n;
            if (number > cnt)   number = cnt;
        }

    bool arbitration() {
        while (resource request queue is not void) {         311′
            one request is fetched;
        if (number <= 0) {
            reply.   thread ID = request.   thread ID;
            reply.   allocation result = false;              312′
                add reply to resource reply queue
                continue;                                    31c′
            }
                result = arbitration according to arbitration rule
                 for resource A
        reply.   thread ID = request.   thread ID
            reply.   allocation result = result;             313′
            add reply to resource reply queue
            number ––;
        }
    }
    }
}
```
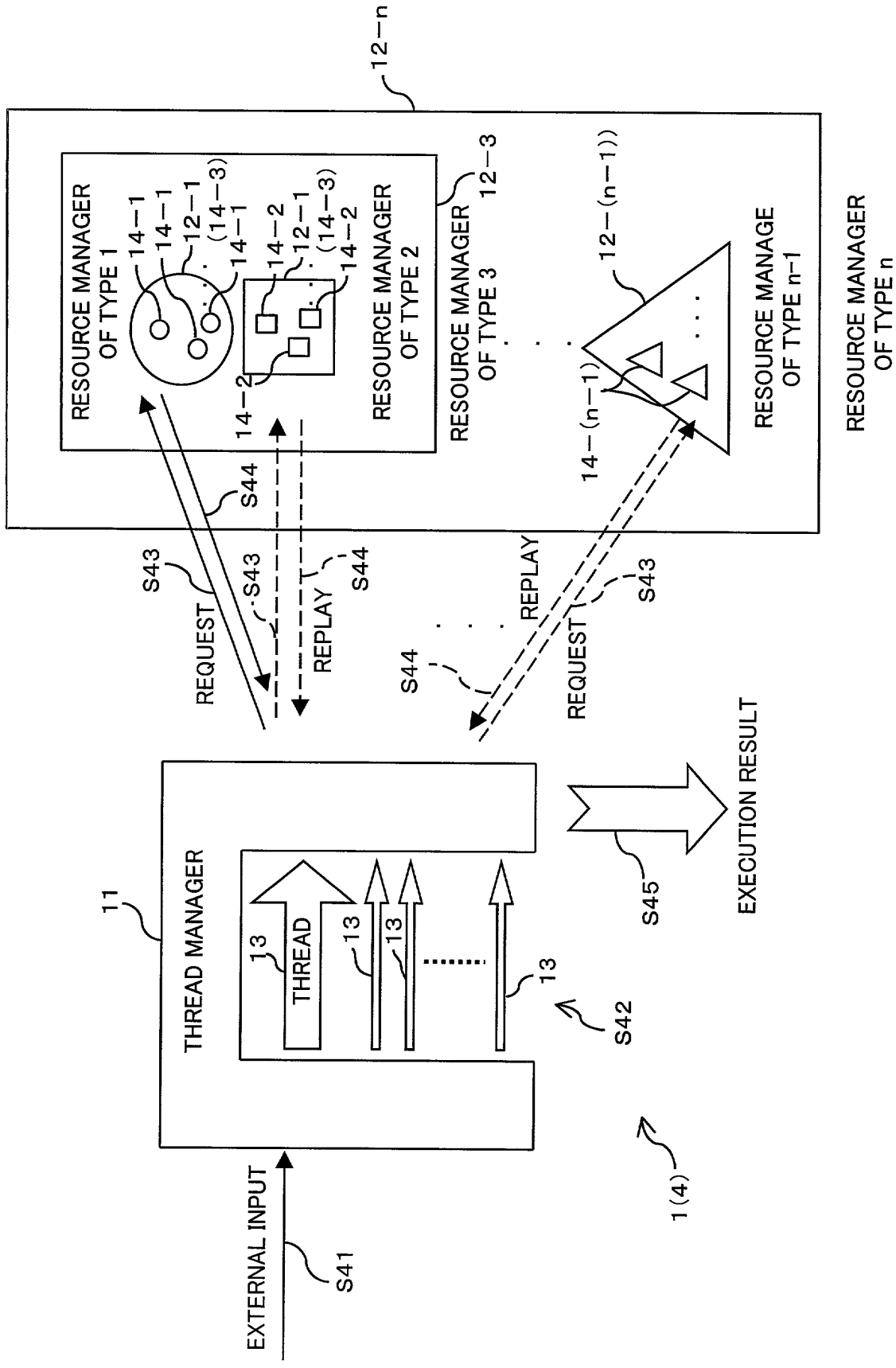
FIG. 29

EXTERNAL INPUT

S41

1(4)

THREAD MANAGER

11

13 THREAD

13

13

13

S42

EXECUTION RESULT

S45

REQUEST

S43

S43

REPLAY

S44

S44

REPLAY

REQUEST

S43

S44

RESOURCE MANAGER
OF TYPE 1

14—1
14—1
12—1
(14—3)
14—1

14—2
14—2
12—1
(14—3)
14—2

RESOURCE MANAGER
OF TYPE 2

RESOURCE MANAGER
OF TYPE 3

12—3

12—(n—1)

12—(n—1))

14—(n—1)

RESOURCE MANAGE
OF TYPE n—1

RESOURCE MANAGER
OF TYPE n

12—n

FIG. 30A
RELATED ART

DESIGN OF ALGORITHM

DESIGN OF ARCHITECTURE

SPECIFICATION — 100

A1

BLOCK DIAGRAM

PERFORMANCE — A3

A2

FUNCTION

0% OPERATION 100% COMMUNICATION

DETAILED

100% OPERATION 0% COMMUNICATION

A4

A5

DETAILED

100% OPERATION 100% COMMUNICATION

PACKAGE

OPTIMIZE SW

PACKAGE HW

FIG. 30B
RELATED ART

B1

UnTimed

1. NO CONCEPT IN TIME
2. ONLY

B2

BCASH

1. MIXED STATE OF "Bus Cycle" AND "UnTimed"
2. WRAPPER IS REQUIRED FOR COMMUNICATION

B3

BCA

1. "Bus Cycle"
2. "Bus" COMMUNICATION PROTOCOL

B4

FCA

1. "Clock Cycle"
2. UNIFY COMMUNICATION OPERATION

FIG. 31
RELATED ART